The Cap on NYC Charter Schools

What's the charter school cap?
The charter school cap is the statutory limit on the number of charter schools that can open in New York State, which currently stands at 460 with a smaller sub-cap for New York City. Under the current cap, the state's two existing authorizers, the New York State Board of Regents ("Regents") and the SUNY Board of Trustees ("SUNY Trustees"), may issue charters so long as the total number does not exceed the sub-cap established for NYC or the statewide cap.¹

How many charters are left under the cap for NYC?
None. Currently there are no more charters available to be issued in NYC. Under legislation passed in the 2015 state legislative session, the charter school sub-cap for New York City increased to a maximum of 50 new charters, of which 0 remain. The legislation also revived 22 charters that had been previously issued and then were surrendered, revoked, or terminated prior to July 1, 2015. As of March 4, 2019, all 22 revived charters have been issued by the authorizers.

Is a cap needed to prevent “unchecked growth”? No. Both the Regents and the SUNY Trustees employ an extensive application process through which most applications are rejected. New York authorizers only approve those applications that can clearly demonstrate the capacity to establish and operate a high quality school.

Is there precedent for eliminating or raising a charter school cap?
Yes, 16 other states have eliminated or raised charter school caps since 2009. New York State has raised the statewide cap twice (in 2007 and in 2010).

What would happen if the cap were eliminated altogether?
Without an arbitrary cap, Regents and SUNY Trustees would continue to apply rigid application standards to proposed public charter schools, as required by law. Eliminating the cap would help address the increasing number of applicants who weren’t selected into their preferred school. For the 2019-20 school year, approximately 81,000 applications were submitted for approximately 33,000 available seats in NYC charter schools.²

¹ Charter schools that are “conversions” from district schools do not count against the cap.